

MilliGascounter[®]

(patented)¹

Type MGC



MilliGascounter MGC

Applications

The patented MilliGascounter[®] is designed for the volumetric measurement of small amounts of gas with ultra-low flow rates. It is suitable for measuring all inert and slightly aggressive gases, in particular those encountered in **biogas technology** or in **leak rate detection**.

Measurement Principle

The gas to be measured flows through the gas inlet nozzle and up into the MilliGascounter (MGC) casing through a micro capillary tube. The MGC casing is filled with a packing liquid.

The gas rises as small bubbles through the packing liquid and collects in the measurement cell. The measurement cell lies fully within the packing liquid and tilts over an axle.

The measurement cell consists of two measuring chambers, which are filled alternatively by the rising gas bubbles. When a measuring chamber is full, the buoyancy of the filled chamber causes the measurement cell to tip over abruptly into such a position that the second measuring chamber begins to fill and the first empties.

Through the combination of a permanent magnet and magnetic sensor (reed contact), this tilting procedure creates a pulse which is registered by a counter mechanism.

The measured gas escapes through the gas output nozzle.

Measuring-Range

The minimum flow rate is theoretically 0 ltr/h, as there are no mechanical limitations on the MilliGascounter which would restrict the minimum flow.

However, at such micro flow rates, there are influences external to the MilliGascounter which become evident (tightness of the tube connection, permeability of the gas tubing). The **minimum flow rate** has therefore been defined as 1 **ml/h**. The **maximum flow rate is** 1.2 ltr/h.

Features:

- Minimum flow rate 1 ml/h
- Maximum flow rate 1.2 ltr/h
- Measuring resolution 1 ml
- Accuracy ±3 %
- Use with inert and medium corrosive gases (biogas)
- Material: plexiglass (PMMA) / polycarbonate (PC)
- digital counter with programmed calibration factor
- battery operated; battery life-time 4-5 years
- low-maintenance

Accuracy

Through a special manufacturing technique and high precision calibration, a **Measurement Accuracy** of ±3% has been achieved.

The volume is **measured** with a **resolution of 1 ml** and **displayed** with a **resolution of 0.01 ml** in order to display the measured volume including the calibration factor.

Gas Pressure & Temperature

The MGC has a **maximum gas** inlet pressure of 50 mbar (0.725 psi). The minimum differential pressure is 3 mbar (0.043 psi).

The MGC withstands constant use **temperatures ranging from** +10 to +40 °C (+50 to +104 °F).

Data Presentation

The volume of the measured gas is displayed on an electronic counter / display located on the top of the MGC casing.

Additionally a reed contact (floating output) can be used as a signal output.

¹ Developed at the University of Applied Sciences Hamburg, Prof. Dr. Paul A. Scherer

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Parformance Specifications

Performance Specifications					
Minimum flow rate Q _{min}	1	ml/h	Maximum gas inlet pressure	50	mbar
Maximum flow rate Q _{max}	1.2	ltr/h	Minimum gas inlet pressure	5	mbar
Measuring accuracy	±3	%	Gas inlet pressure at measurement		
Minimum indication / display			start, approx. 1)	8	mbar
resolution	0.01	ml	Connection gas in/outlet	nozzle	
Packing liquid quantity, approx.	70	ml	Nozzle outside diameter	8	mm
Measuring Chamber volume	1	ml			

¹⁾ Higher gas inlet pressure until gas inlet channel and micro capillary in base plate are clear of packing liquid

Material: Plexiglass (PMMA)

Standard Equipment

Electronic counter / display	Gas inlet / outlet nozzles
Signal output (reed contact), floating output,	Cleaning rod for micro capillary
0.1 msec, maximum load 30 V DC / 0.33 A	100 ml packing liquid
2-chamber measurement cell	1.5 m gas connection tubing (PVC)

Accessories

Packing liquid 100 / 500 / 1,000 ml

Gas connection tubing (PVC)

Measurement principle with schematic:

The gas flows through the gas inlet nozzle (1) and up into the MGC casing through a micro capillary tube (2). The MGC casing is filled with a packing liquid (3).

The gas rises as small bubbles through the Packing Liquid and collects in the measurement cell (4).

The measurement cell consists of two measuring chambers (5), which are filled alternatively by the rising gas bubbles. When a measuring chamber is full, the buoyancy of the filled chamber causes the measurement cell to tip over abruptly into such a position that the second measuring chamber begins to fill and the first empties.

Through the combination of a permanent magnet (6) and magnetic sensor (reed contact) in the cover on top of the casing, this tilting procedure creates a pulse which is registered by the counter mechanism (8).

The measured gas escapes through the gas output nozzle (7). The switching pulses of the reed contact can be obtained via the socket (9).

